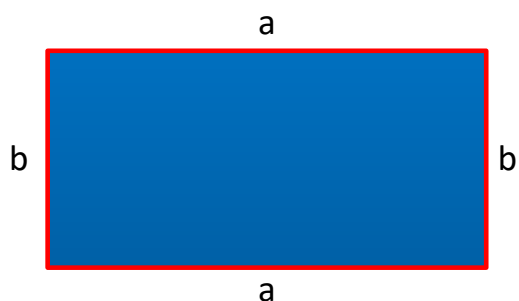


## OBSEG IN PLOŠČINA PRAVOKOTNIKA



OBSEG - vsota dolžin vseh stranic

$$ob = a + b + a + b \quad \dots \text{ okoli in okoli}$$

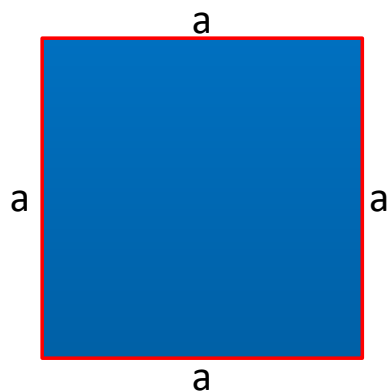
$$ob = 2 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b$$

PLOŠČINA – zmnožek dolžine in širine pravokotnika

$$p = \text{dolžina} \cdot \text{širina}$$

$$p = a \cdot b$$

## OBSEG IN PLOŠČINA KVADRATA



OBSEG - vsota dolžin vseh stranic

$$ob = a + a + a + a \quad \dots \text{ okoli in okoli}$$

$$ob = 4 \cdot a$$

PLOŠČINA – zmnožek dolžine in širine pravokotnika

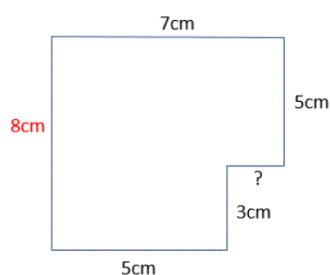
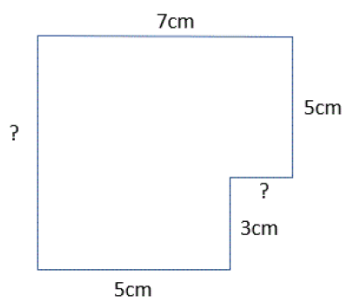
$$p = \text{dolžina} \cdot \text{širina} \quad \text{dolžina} = \text{širina}$$

$$p = a \cdot a$$

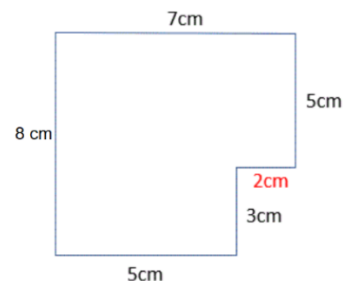
$$p = a^2$$

## OBSEG SESTAVLJENEGA LIKA - ponovimo

SESTAVLJEN LIK z neznanimi dolžinami stranic:



$$5 \text{ cm} + 3 \text{ cm} = 8 \text{ cm}$$

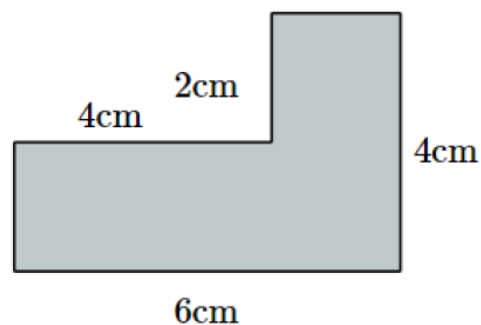


$$7 \text{ cm} - 5 \text{ cm} = 2 \text{ cm}$$

$$ob = 5 + 3 + 2 + 5 + 7 + 8 = 30 \text{ cm}$$

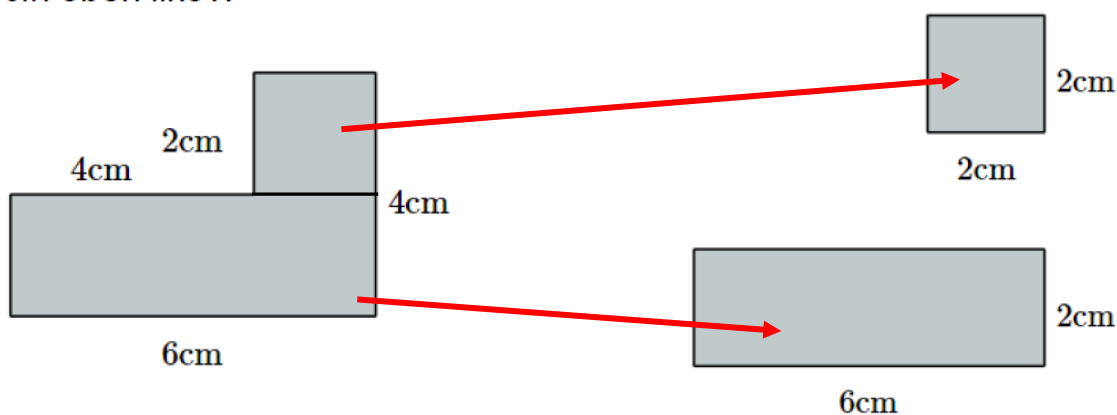
## PLOŠČINA SESTAVLJENEGA LIKA\*

Kako bi izračunali ploščino prikazanega lika?



### 1. NAČIN

Lik smo razdelili v dva lika, pravokotnik in kvadrat. Ploščina celotnega lika je enaka vsoti ploščin obeh likov.



#### Ploščina pravokotnika

$$\begin{array}{l} a = 6 \text{ cm} \\ b = 2 \text{ cm} \\ \hline p_p = ? \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} p_p = a \cdot b \\ p_p = 6 \cdot 2 \\ p_p = 12 \text{ cm}^2 \end{array}$$

#### Ploščina kvadrata

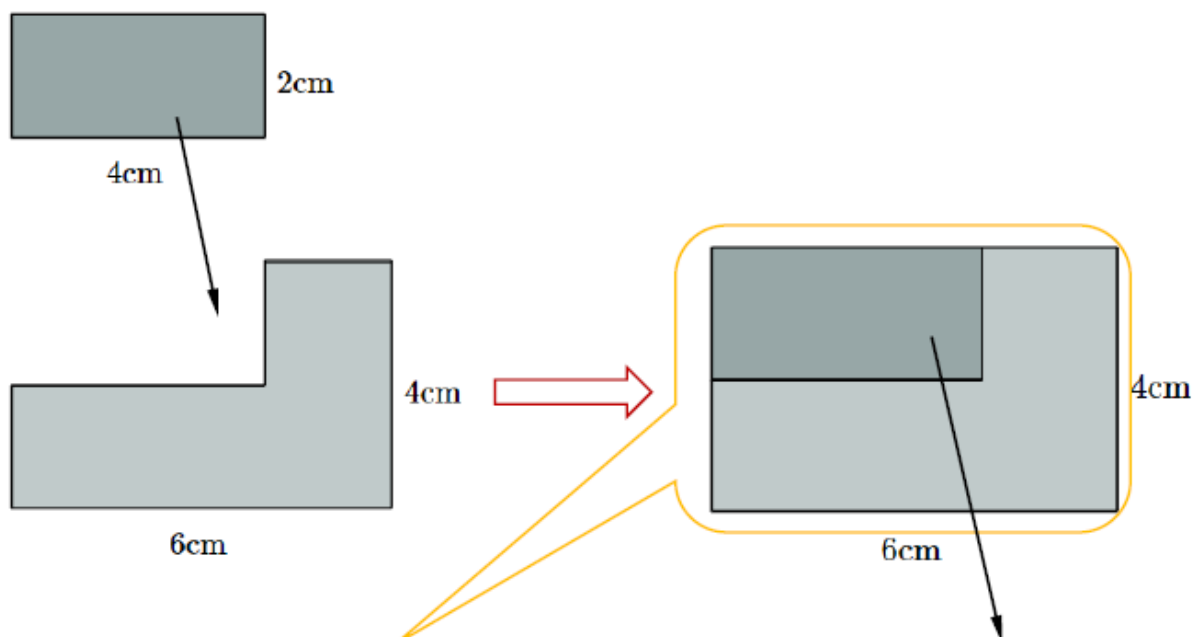
$$\begin{array}{l} a = 2 \text{ cm} \\ \hline p_k = ? \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} p_k = a \cdot a \\ p_k = 2 \cdot 2 \\ p_k = 4 \text{ cm}^2 \end{array}$$

#### Ploščina lika:

$$\begin{array}{l} p = p_p + p_k \\ p = 12 \text{ cm}^2 + 4 \text{ cm}^2 \\ \underline{p = 16 \text{ cm}^2} \end{array}$$

## 2. NAČIN

Lik najprej dopolnimo do znanega lika, pravokotnika. Od ploščine pravokotnika odštejemo ploščino dodanega lika.



Ploščina povečanega pravokotnika

$$a = 6 \text{ cm}$$

$$b = 4 \text{ cm}$$

$$\underline{p_p = ?}$$

$$p_p = a \cdot b$$

$$p_p = 6 \cdot 4$$

$$p_p = 24 \text{ cm}^2$$

Ploščina dodatnega dela

$$a = 4 \text{ cm}$$

$$b = 2 \text{ cm}$$

$$\underline{p_d = ?}$$

$$p_d = a \cdot b$$

$$p_d = 4 \cdot 2$$

$$p_d = 8 \text{ cm}^2$$

Ploščina prvotnega lika:

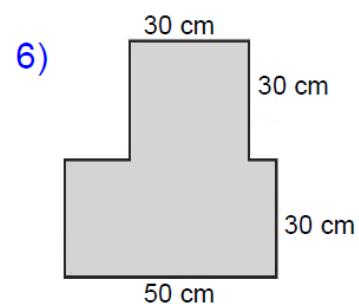
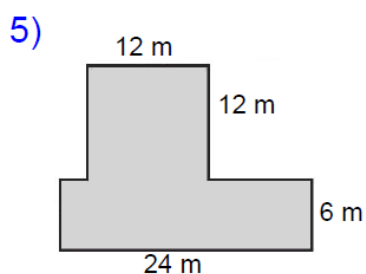
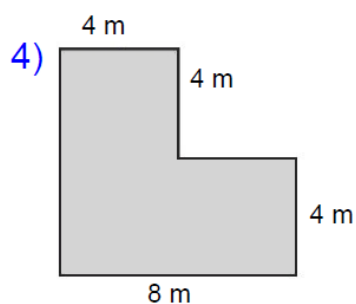
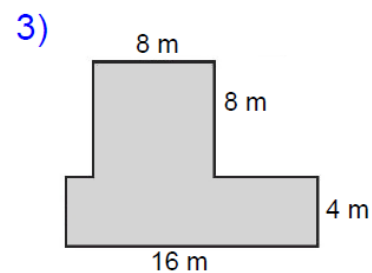
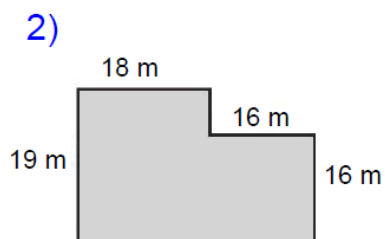
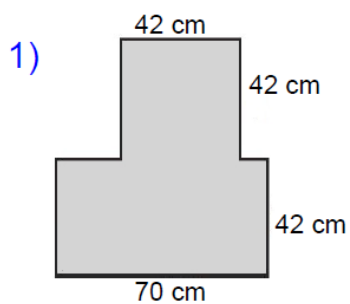
$$p = p_p - p_d$$

$$p = 24 \text{ cm}^2 - 8 \text{ cm}^2$$

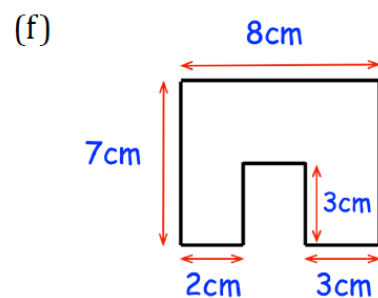
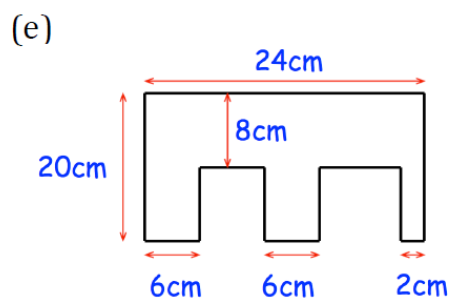
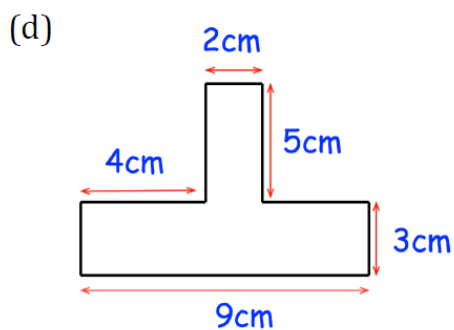
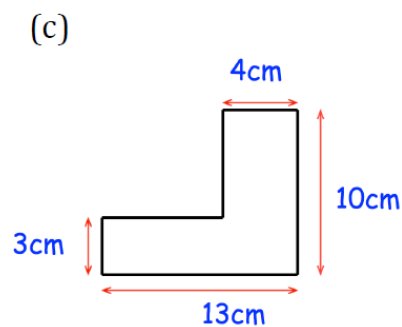
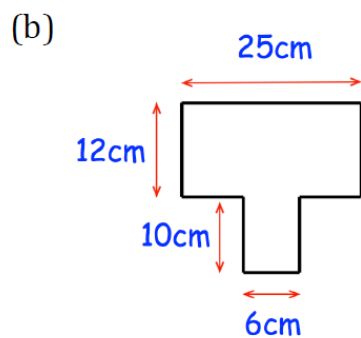
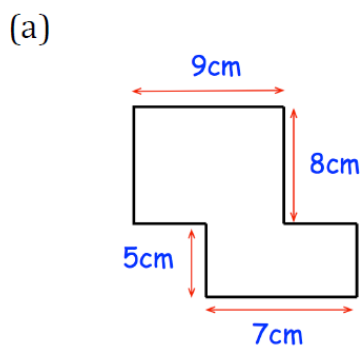
$$\underline{p = 16 \text{ cm}^2}$$

PLOŠČINA SESTAVLJENIH LIKOV - UTRJEVANJE

1. Izračunaj ploščino sestavljenih likov. Rešuj v zvezek, slik ne prerisuj.



2.\*\*Izračunaj ploščino sestavljenih likov. Rešuj v zvezek, slik ne prerisuj.



## OBSEG IN PLOŠČINA PRAVOKOTNIKA IN KVADRATA – UTRJEVANJE

Rešuj v zvezek.

1. Kvadratu s stranico 6 cm izračunaj obseg in ploščino. (skica)
2. Pravokotniku z dolžino 8 cm in širino 5 cm izračunaj obseg in ploščino. (skica)
3. Pravokotnik ima dolžino 6 m 8 dm in širino 7 m 4 dm. Izračunaj obseg in ploščino pravokotnika. (skica)
4. Miha hoče tlakovati pot, ki je dolga 11 m in široka 7 m. Koliko kvadratnih metrov bomo tlakovali? Koliko kvadratnih decimetrov je to? Koliko tlakovcev bo potreboval, če je ploščina vsakega tlakovca 5 dm<sup>2</sup>?
5. Izračunaj ploščine bivalnih prostorov.

|                            | KUHINJA | DNEVNA SOBA | PREDSOBA | KOPALNICA |
|----------------------------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| DOLŽINA                    | 5 m     | 7 m         | 4 m      | 3 m       |
| ŠIRINA                     | 3 m     | 5 m         | 2 m      | 3 m       |
| PLOŠČINA v m <sup>2</sup>  |         |             |          |           |
| PLOŠČINA v dm <sup>2</sup> |         |             |          |           |

## PRETVARJANJE - interaktivne vaje

Želiš utrditi svoje znanje?

Na spletni strani <https://www.thatquiz.org/sl-n/?-j4n-l3-mpnv600-nu-p1ug> imaš ogromno možnosti.

Navodilo: Na levi strani zgoraj označi tako, kot vidiš na spodnji sliki ter prični reševati na Stopnji 1. Reši npr. 10 primerov, nato nadaljuj s Stopnjo 2, 3, ...

Dolžina

Stopnja

Čas reševanja

Odmor

Pretvarjanje

Seštevanje

Odštevanje

Razdalja

Ploščina

Prostornina

Masa

km<sup>2</sup> ↔ ha

ha ↔ a

a ↔ m<sup>2</sup>

m<sup>2</sup> ↔ dm<sup>2</sup>

dm<sup>2</sup> ↔ cm<sup>2</sup>

cm<sup>2</sup> ↔ mm<sup>2</sup>

### Pretvarjanje

6 a =  m<sup>2</sup>

## PRETVARJANJE PLOŠČINSKIH ENOT – UTRJEVANJE

### 1. Zapiši v kvadratnih decimetrih.

$8 \text{ m}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$3 \text{ m}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$6 \text{ m}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$11 \text{ m}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$100 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$200 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$500 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$900 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$1200 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$1600 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$6 \text{ m}^2 28 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$12 \text{ m}^2 18 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

### 2. Zapiši v kvadratnih centimetrih.

$5 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2$

$8 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2$

$13 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2$

$22 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2$

$900 \text{ mm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2$

$5 \text{ dm}^2 3 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2$

$6 \text{ dm}^2 18 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2$

$9 \text{ dm}^2 57 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2$

$12 \text{ dm}^2 53 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2$

### 3. Izrazi v zahtevani enoti.

$a) 7 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2$

$b) 7,5 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2$

$c) 80 \text{ ha} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ a}$

$d) 0,3 \text{ ha} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ a}$

$e) 90000 \text{ m}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ a}$

$f) 900,5 \text{ m}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ha}$

$g) 8 \text{ a } 56 \text{ m}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ a}$

$h) 85,6 \text{ m}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ a}$

$i) 856 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}^2$

$j) 8,56 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$k) 6 \text{ m}^2 1 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}^2$

$l) 65,5 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2$

$m) 5 \text{ m}^2 29 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}^2$

$n) 5 \text{ m}^2 5 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$o) 30 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm}^2$

$p) 5,2 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm}^2$

$q) 7 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ dm}^2$

$r) 275 \text{ cm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}^2$

$s) 400 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}^2$

$t) 4 \text{ dm}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}^2$

$u) 20 \text{ m}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ a}$

$v) 22,5 \text{ m}^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ a}$